

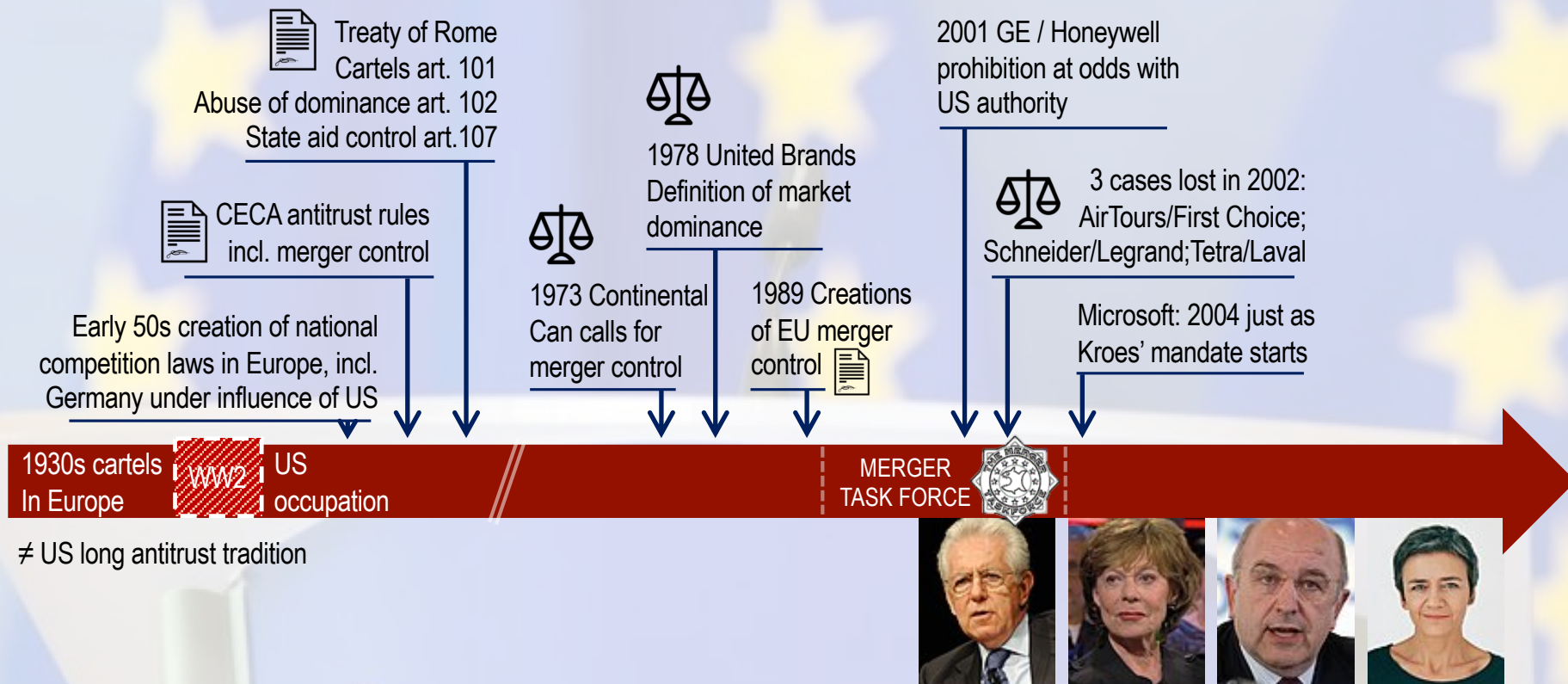


Competition policy updates

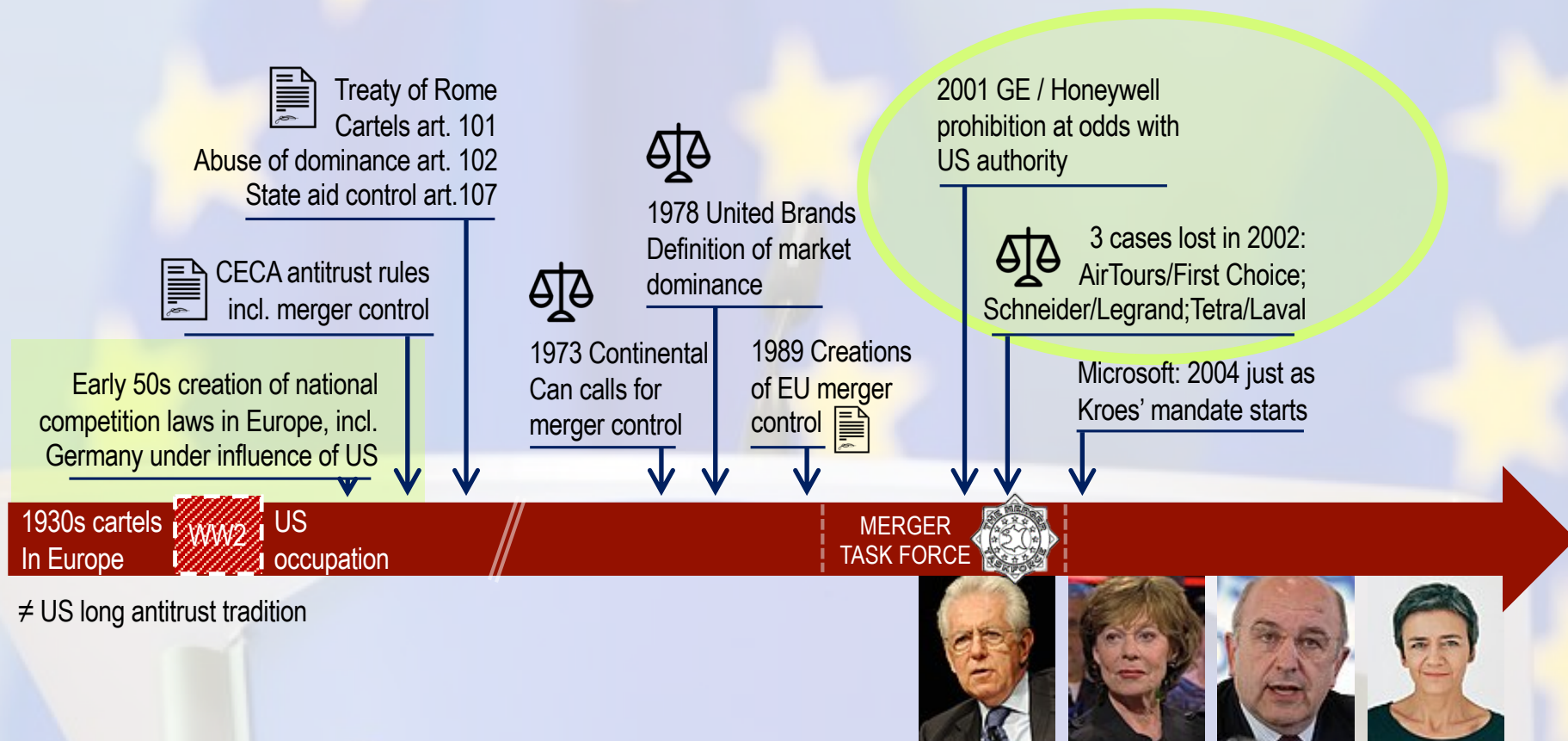
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How did we get here?



How did we get here?



Competition dominance case

+ Dominance

Market shares+, antitrust markets approach

+ Theory of Harm (or Abuse)

- Ability
- Incentives
- Effect on consumers in terms of price

– Efficiency

Competition case



Dominance

Market shares+, antitrust markets approach



Theory of Harm (or Abuse)

- Ability
- Incentives
- Effect on consumers in terms of price



Efficiency

DMA



Gate keeper

sales, activity, market cap...



Obligations & prohibitions

No test in terms of effect on consumers